## Manslaughter

## Arson

## Maximum Penalty: 25 years (s.25 (NSW) Crimes Act)

	Case (age if known)	Туре	Plea	Sentence	Appeal	Record	Facts
1.	Brown NSWSC McInerney J 19.3.1993	Arson  Diminished Responsibility	VG	MT 8y AT 8y		Priors	Six killed in Backpackers Hostel Brain damage from birth - aggressive slow learner - pyromania
2.	Camp (45) NSWCCA 3.9.1996	Unlawful & dangerous - misc  Accessory  Arson	VG	MT 5y AT 3y	AD	no prison	Accessory before the fact - arranged to have shop burnt down - resident living over shop died.
3.	Hampton (22) NSWSC Dunford J 17.10.1997 (1998) 101 A Crim R 399 NSWCCA	Unlawful & dangerous - misc  Arson  Accessory (Mackey)	PG 3 x mansl Sched: Robb	MT 8y 6m AT 2y 6m	AD	lengthy record including robbery and mal damage - on parole and bail.	Fire at private residence killed one adult and two children - H instigator and principal offender - M principal in second degree - both had previous arguments with occupants of house H: Aboriginal female - good prospects of rehabilitation M: Aboriginal male - good background - genuine remorse - excellent prospects of rehabilitation
	Mackey (18) NSWSC Dunford J 17.10.1997 [1999] NSWCCA 167		PG 3 x mansl	MT 6y AT 2y	AD	priors including assault, stealing, BES	

This table has been prepared by the Public Defenders as a guide. Individual cases should be read if they are to be relied upon.

	Case (age if known)	Туре	Plea	Sentence	Appeal	Record	Facts
4.	Hayne NSWCCA 18.9.1998	Unlawful & dangerous - misc  Criminal negligence  Arson	VG	FT 18m	AD		Arguing with wife - splashed petrol around living room and set it alight - tried to rescue wife but failed Suffered severe burns himself
5.	Gunes [1999] NSWSC 130 Newman J	Diminished responsibility  Arson	PG	MT 5y AT 7y		assault - not relevant.	Poured petrol over father and set him alight Longstanding family dispute - history of mental illness - depression, paranoid schizophrenia
6.	Olig (36) [2000] NSWSC 1246 Adams J [2002] NSWCCA 249	Unlawful and dangerous - misc Arson	VG (at murder trial)	12y NPP 8y	AD	no significant prior convictions	Deliberately set fire to house killing estranged de facto wife - surprised by speed of fire and made attempts to put it out and rescue victim - angered by victim defrauding him over house payments - actions directed primarily at house No remorse - deprived and difficult childhood
7.	Huynh [2003] NSWSC 1066 Kirby J	Criminal negligence Arson	VG (at murder trial – small discount for offer)	6y NPP 3y 6m		Nil	During argument with ex-wife poured methylated spirits around kitchen and lit lighter – unexpected ignition – no intention to hurt wife Excellent character evidence, including from victim's parents – deep remorse – excellent prospects of rehabilitation – care of young son
8.	Soon (71) [2008] NSWSC 622 Grove J	Substantial impairment  Arson	PG (25%)	9y NPP 5y 6m		Nil	Female - set fire to house with estranged husband inside – husband quadriplegic and unable to leave bed – intent to kill – offence committed to prevent husband pursuing property claim in divorce proceedings – well planned offence Depression
9.	\$\$ (40) [2010] NSWSC 1169 Kirby J	Unlawful and dangerous – misc Arson	PG (17.5%)	6y 7m NPP 3y		Minor offences	Female set fire to house in attempt to commit suicide – rescued by partner who died from burns – intoxicated and upset at time of offence Suffered serious burns – troubled background and chaotic life with drug and alcohol abuse and mental disorders – previously set fire to bedroom in similar manner being rescued by neighbours – good prospects of rehabilitation

	Case (age if known)	Туре	Plea	Sentence	Appeal	Record	Facts
10.	<b>Madden</b> (50) [2013] NSWSC 710 Hidden J	Unlawful and dangerous – misc Arson	PG (15%)	7y NPP 4y		Not significant	Lived with two males – following argument between victim and other male offender threw methylated spirits on victim's coat and ignited it with cigarette lighter – victim collapsed almost immediately probably suffering cardiac arrest - offender left - all three chronic alcoholics – offender severely intoxicated Rehabilitation – remorse – alcoholism
11.	Khan (46) [2016] NSWSC 1073 Fullerton J	Arson Unlawful and dangerous - misc	VG Murder 2 x Mansl Recklessly cause GBH Reckless wound s.197(1)(b)	Indicative: 30y NPP 22y 20y NPP 15y 5y NPP 3y 9m 3y 6m NPP 2y 8m 4y Aggregate: 40y NPP 30y		Nil	Lessee of shop caused explosion intending to use insurance money to escape debts – killed male residing in unit above shop (murder) and mother and baby residing in unit above adjoining shop (manslaughter) – two males also residing in unit above shop injured escaping explosion
12.	Hay (46) [2021] NSWDC 669 Lerve DCJ	Unlawful and dangerous - misc Arson	PG (25%) Manslaughter s.195(1)(b) reckless destroy by fire	Indicative 9y  2y 3m  Aggregate 10y 3m NPP 6y 10m		Record	Female set fire to couch on patio of friend's house after being asked to move out – act of revenge – offence committed in early hours of morning when occupants sleeping - house caught fire and friend's disabled foster sister unable to escape – aware of victim's presence and vulnerability – both offences above mid-range Some remorse – difficult childhood including sexual abuse and early substance abuse – <u>Bugmy</u> factors – motor vehicle accident causing PTSD

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