

**Possess Imported Cocaine
Commercial Quantity
s.307.5 / s.307.8 (Cth) Criminal Code**

Commenced 6.12.2005

307.5 Possessing commercial quantities border-controlled drug

307.8 Possessing commercial quantities border controlled drug reasonably suspected of having been unlawfully imported

Commercial Quantity: 2kg

Maximum Penalty: Life

	Case (age if known)	Offence	Amount (pure)	Plea	Sentence	Appeal	Record	Facts
1.	Riddell (2009) 194 A Crim R 524 [2009] NSWCCA 96	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Possess comm qty: s.307.5	3.877kg cocaine 8.080kg cocaine	PG (25%)	9y NPP 5y 9y NPP 5y (concurrent)	Crown AA 9y 10y <u>Total</u> 11y NPP 7y	Minor assault charge in Canada	Canadian national came to Australia on 6m visa – took delivery of cocaine concealed in goods sent from overseas – unaware of exact nature of drugs – stored goods in hired storage facilities – not involved in unpacking – element of duress
2.	FS (2009) 198 A Crim R 383 [2009] NSWCCA 301	Consp to possess comm qty: s.307.5	28.399kg cocaine	PG (50% plea and assist on appeal)	12y NPP 9y	AA 10y NPP 6y 8m	Nil	Mexican - Cocaine concealed in shipping container – high level participation and culpability – not principal but important figure Assistance discount

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	Case (age if known)	Offence	Amount (pure)	Plea	Sentence	Appeal	Record	Facts
3.	<p>Pham (32)</p> <p>Nguyen (42)</p> <p>(2010) 205 A Crim R 106 [2010] NSWCCA 238</p>	<p>Att possess comm qty: s.307.5</p> <p>Sched: Att possess comm qty</p> <p>Import comm qty: s.307.1</p> <p>Import comm qtys.307.1</p> <p>Sched: 2 x Att possess comm qty</p>	<p>27.1535kg cocaine</p> <p>27.1535kg cocaine</p> <p>13.04kg methamphet</p>	<p>PG (10%)</p> <p>PG (15%)</p>	<p>11y NPP 7y</p> <p>14y NPP 9y</p> <p>FT 7y 6m</p> <p><u>Total:</u> 14y 6m NPP 9y 6m</p>	<p>Crown AA 15y NPP 10y</p> <p>Crown AA 16y</p> <p>16y</p> <p><u>Total:</u> 18y NPP 12y</p>		<p>Cousins – drugs imported from Canada concealed in foot spa units – controlled delivery</p> <p>N – involved in setting up business and subsequently arranging to pick and store spa units, removed drugs from units and helped deliver to third person – not a principal but significant role in organisation – financial reward</p> <p>P – female – significant role liaising with people in Canada and unpacking drugs once they arrived in Australia</p>
4.	<p>Wang [2010] NSWCCA 319</p> <p>Co-Offender: MA</p>	<p>Attempt possess comm qty: s.307.5</p>	<p>201.2465 kg (72.3-88.2% pure) cocaine</p>	<p>PG (35% plea and assist)</p>	<p>18y NPP 11y 6m</p>	<p>AD</p>		<p>Female – cocaine hidden in boxes asserting to be Chinese tea – controlled delivery - arranged for delivery of goods to flat and attempted to unpack drugs – active participant and no mere accessory – sophisticated scheme – towards upper range of gravity - likely unaware of wholesale value of drugs estimated at up to \$45 million - to contact director of company importing the goods - higher in chain of command than co-offender – required co-offender - trusted member of group involved in illegal importation scheme</p> <p>Prior good character - motive of greed and attempt to reconcile with former husband - low chance of re-offending - medium level of assistance</p>

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	Case (age if known)	Offence	Amount (pure)	Plea	Sentence	Appeal	Record	Facts
5.	Ma [2010] NSWCCA 320 Co-Offender: WANG	Attempt possess comm qty: s.307.5	201.2465 kg (72.3-88.2% pure) cocaine	PG (35% plea and assist)	15y NPP 9y	AD		Drugs hidden in shipping container of furniture and boxes purporting to contain tea – controlled delivery - upper end of scale based on quantity and quality of drugs, amount of money paid for drugs and profits expected from their sale - initially denied knowledge of drugs and lied at interview - expected payment of \$400,000 for her involvement - role lowest of four participants involved in scheme - not party to importation but aware shipment had to involve large quantity of illicit drugs Under financial pressure - prior good character - significant although limited assistance to authorities - protective custody
6.	Phommalysack (25) Nguyen (34) (2011) 31 VR 673 [2011] VSCA 32 Co-offenders: NGUYEN LUONG NGUYEN	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Attempt import comm qty: s.307.1 Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	29.1kg cocaine 29.1kg cocaine 21.8kg methamphet 6.3kg ecstasy	PG PG	12y NPP 9y 10y 7y <u>Total</u> 12y NPP 8y (14% assistance)	AD	AR as a youth Nil	Drugs concealed in foot spas – controlled delivery N arranged for lease of factory - liaised with customs brokers to arrange clearance and delivery - liaised with purchasers – signed for delivery of container – present when unpacking commenced. P – recruited and sent from Sydney to pick up drugs – arranged to have drugs concealed in car – drug user – to receive \$10,000 up front then \$40,000 N – female – promised assistance – became involved to repay debt to co-offender – to receive at least \$25,000 towards debt
7.	Arenilla-Cepeda (31) [2012] NSWCCA 267	Consp to possess comm qty: s.307.5	4-5kg (90% pure) cocaine	PG (30% plea and assist)	14y NPP 8y 6m	AA 12y 6m NPP 7y 9m	nil	Colombian national – initiated and conducted numerous discussion over several months planning importation – stated contacts were sending at least 5kg – at top or towards top of hierarchy – would receive significant amount of money Excellent prospects of rehabilitation

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	Case (age if known)	Offence	Amount (pure)	Plea	Sentence	Appeal	Record	Facts
8.	Yung (20) Lau (34) Yim (36) [2012] VSC 325 Forrest J	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Sched: Proceeds of crime: s.400.9 Import comm qty: s.307.1 Import comm qty: s.307.1	45.6kg cocaine 207.6kg cocaine 207.6kg cocaine	PG (20%) PG (20%) PG (20%)	11y NPP 6y 6m 20y NPP 16y 19y NPP 15y		Subsequent proceeds of crime offences Nil Nil	Drugs concealed in boxes containing lawn mowers – shipped from Brazil – controlled delivery Yim – involved in practical tasks of storing, repackaging and distributing drugs – to receive \$12,000 Lau - supervised Yim - instructed him as to unpacking and repacking of cocaine, liaised with purchaser/s, kept Hong Kong organisation informed – to receive \$60,000 Yung – collected portion of drugs on behalf of others – second offence unrelated
9.	Nguyen (39) [2012] VSCA 119 Co-offenders: PHUONG PHOMMALYSACK LUONG NGUYEN	Import comm qty: s.307.1 Attempt possess comm qty: s.307.5	55kg mixture of cocaine, ecstasy and methamphet	PG (21% plea and assist)	12y 8y <u>Total:</u> 15y NPP 11y 6m	AD	nil	Female - drugs imported from USA in foot spas – controlled delivery - promised money, car and a house – recruited and gave directions to several co-offender Voluntarily returned from Vietnam

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10.	Pham	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	71.564kg cocaine	VG	15y	AD		Drugs imported from Canada concealed in spa and pedicure chairs – controlled delivery – role of each offender difficult to ascertain – highly organised and sophisticated business T greater culpability –more intimately involved and gave instructions – came out from Canada to confirm quantity of drugs and deal with discrepancies P – facilitated delivery to warehouse and unpacking of drugs	
		Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	9.757kg ecstasy		15y				
		Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	29.285kg methamphet		15y				
	Tang [2012] VSCA 101	Import comm qty: s.307.1	71.564kg cocaine	PG	15y				<u>Total:</u> 19y NPP 14y
		Import comm qty: s.307.1	9.757kg ecstasy		15y				
		Import comm qty: s.307.1	29.285kg methamphet		15y				<u>Total:</u> 19y NPP 14y

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11.	Barbaro (50)	Consp traffic comm qty: s.302.2	More than 1.4t MDMA	PG	Life	AD	Drug offences	Consp offence – over several months in 2007 planned to take delivery of drugs imported from Italy for purpose of trafficking – controlled delivery meant no drugs received – highest level of offending – sophisticated and bespoke business Traffic offence – for seven months during 2008 sourced drugs from – significant trafficking to repay debt for missing drugs – offence not of highest gravity Cocaine offence – June 2008 drugs arrived from Colombia concealed in bags with coffee beans – controlled delivery Schedule offences – pseudoephedrine imported from India – over \$11.3 million drug money laundered Barbaro – at apex of offending – lived in rural NSW – motivated by greed Zirilli – lesser offender but right-hand man – lived in rural NSW – cousin to B – motivated by greed
		Traffic comm qty: s.302.2	More than 100kg MDMA		23y			
		Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	99.9kg cocaine		20y			
		Sched: Consp import comm qty pseudoeph 2 x Proceeds of crime			<u>Total:</u> Life NPP 30y (pre discount for guilty plea: Life with no minimum term)			
	Zirilli (55) [2012] VSC 47 King J [2012] VSCA 288 [2014] HCA 2	Consp traffic comm qty: s.302.2	More than 1.4t MDMA	PG	20y	AD	Nil	
		Traffic comm qty: s.303.2	More than 100kg MDMA		15y			
	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	99.9kg cocaine		13y			<u>Total:</u> 26y NPP 18y (pre discount for guilty plea: 30y NPP 24y)	

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12.	Karan (27) [2013] NSWCCA 53 Co-offender: CONSIDINE	Aid and abet att possess comm qty: s.307.5	3.173kg cocaine	PG (25% for plea and assist reduced to 15%)	3y 9m NPP 2y 6m	Crown AA 6y NPP 4y	Nil relevant	Drugs concealed in knife block and cutting board imported from Canada – controlled delivery – to receive \$5,000 to recruit and supervise consignee and facilitate clearance Drug addiction
13.	C (2013) A Crim R 233 [2013] NSWCCA 81	Att possess comm qty: s.307.8	120kg cocaine	PG (45% plea and assist)	16y 4m NPP 10y 6m	AA 14y 3m NPP 9y		Cocaine imported from Mexico - entered Australia on instructions from cartel to take possession of cocaine - low-level participant or courier Admitted offence when arrested and provided assistance to authorities On appeal - inadequate discount for assistance
14.	Considine (22) [2013] NSWCCA 97 Co-offender: KARAN	Aid and abet att possess comm qty: s.307.5	3.173kg cocaine	PG (33.3% plea and assist)	1y 8m (immediate release to recog)	Crown AD (inadequate but exercised discretion to not allow appeal)	nil	Female - drugs concealed in knife block and cutting board imported from Canada – controlled delivery – to receive \$2,000 to be consignee and pick up package – low involvement Prospects of rehabilitation – difficult background – mother to three young children – emotional vulnerability
15.	Franze (32) [2013] VSC 421 Kaye J	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	14.1kg cocaine 133.3kg methamphet	VG	10y 16y <u>Total:</u> 17y NPP 13y		Minor	Drugs imported in bottles of beer from Mexico – controlled delivery – significant role - involved in receiving consignment, unloading and moving them- directing disposal when alerted to police surveillance – no knowledge of actual amount – lured by profits Hardship to wife caused by imprisonment

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16.	Ramazanoglu [2013] VSC 724 Kaye J Co-offender: FRANZE	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Obstruct Cth officer Traffick comm qty: s.302.2 Possess unreg longarm Store firearm in insecure manner	14.1kg cocaine 133.3kg methamphet 3.4-5.6kg methamphet	PG	4y 8y 2m 4y 2m 2m <u>Total:</u> 8y 6m NPP 4y 6m		minor	Drugs imported from Mexico concealed in beer bottles – not involved in importation but took possession of bottles for purpose of disposal when controlled delivery discovered – no knowledge of precise amount or purity – less significant role than co-offenders – resisted police officer at time of arrest – smaller amount of methamphetamines found in refrigerator – sentenced on basis stored drugs for deemed purpose of supply – Naughton .22 calibre semi-automatic rifle found stored with ammunition in premises – limited role – moral culpability reduced by psychological condition Significant mitigating features - remorse – difficult childhood including sexual assault by teacher resulting in severe psychological issues and substance abuse – impact on custody - good character references – good prospects of rehabilitation

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17.	<p>Luong (Hung) (53)</p> <p>Nguyen (Minh) (2013) 46 VR 780 [2013] VSCA 296</p> <p>Co-offenders: PHUONG PHOMMALYSACK NGUYEN</p>	<p>Att possess comm qty: s.307.5</p> <p>Att possess comm qty: s.307.5</p> <p>Att possess comm qty: s.307.5</p> <p>Att possess comm qty: s.307.5</p> <p>Att possess comm qty: s.307.5</p> <p>Att possess comm qty: s.307.5</p>	<p>29.1kg cocaine</p> <p>21.8kg methamphet</p> <p>6.3kg MDMA</p>	VG	<p>10y</p> <p>10y</p> <p>10y</p> <p><u>Total:</u> 15y NPP 11y</p> <p>3y</p> <p>3y</p> <p>3y</p> <p><u>Total:</u> 3y NPP 514d</p>	<p>Sentence AD</p> <p>Conviction Appeal only - dismissed</p>	nil	<p>Drugs concealed in foot spas to be imported to Australia from USA – controlled delivery</p> <p>H – involved in organisation but not a major role and not aware of amount of drugs – low intellectual functioning – hardship to family</p> <p>N – asked to come and work for a few days – only became aware of drugs when first package opened</p>
18.	<p>Blackman</p> <p>Jomaa [2014] NSWCCA 90</p>	<p>Att possess comm qty: s.307.5</p> <p>Att possess comm qty: s.307.5</p>	<p>31.92kg cocaine</p>	<p>PG 30% plea and assist)</p> <p>PG (20%)</p>	<p>9y 9m NPP 5y 6m</p> <p>11y 3m NPP 7y</p>	Crown AD	<p>Minor</p> <p>Nil</p>	<p>Drugs imported on ship in bags concealed in legitimate cargo – substantial and continuing involvement – controlled delivery – attempted to take possession of drugs but no indication arranged importation – greater than couriers but not kingpins</p> <p>J – suffering psychological problems</p>

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19.	Nerbas (27) [2014] QCA 259 Co-offender: HANDLEN	Possess comm qty: s.307.5 Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	Not stated cocaine ecstasy methamphet	PG	15y NPP 10y 15y NPP 10y (concurrent)	AD	Nil	Drugs imported from Canada in cathode ray tubes over several months – maintained infrastructure used for importing – provided additional labour when required Lesser offender – long history of legal proceedings – prior good character
20.	Polimeni [2014] VSCA 72	Consp to possess comm qty: s.307.5	91kg (no stated purity) cocaine	VG	18y NPP 12y	AD		(2008) Conspired with others to import drugs concealed in ship from Colombia – ‘elevated level of criminality’
21.	Handlen (39 at offence – 47 at sentence) [2015] QCA 292 Co-offender: NERBAS	Possess comm qty: s.307.5 Attempt possess comm qty: s.307.5	103kg cocaine 7.6kg ecstasy 1.085kg methamphet	VG	27y NPP 18y	AD	Nil relevant	Drugs imported from Canada in cathode ray tubes – management role – controlled delivery after drugs detected by authorities
22.	PC (20) [2016] NSWCCA 137	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Import comm qty: s.307.1 Sched: 3 x Import comm qty Proceeds of crime Possess comm qty	17.314kg cocaine 20.548kg methamphet at least 21kg methamphet	PG (30% - plea and assist) PG (25% plea and assist)	19y 6m 16y 6m <u>Total:</u> 26y 6m NPP 18y	AA 17y 6m 15y <u>Total:</u> 20y 6m NPP 14y 6m	Lengthy record – breached conditional liberty	Played managerial role in the receipt and distribution of drugs imported over 6 month period from Canada – drugs concealed in equipment – trusted and key member in syndicate – found in possession of \$135,700 proceeds of crime Difficult childhood – drug user – gambling addiction On appeal – degree of accumulation too high

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23.	Phelps (30) Zapala (33) [2018] NSWCCA 191	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Import comm qty: s.307.1 Proceeds of crime s.400.6(1) Sched: 2 offences	11.99kg cocaine 11.99kg cocaine	PG (30% combined) PG (25%)	4y 6m NPP 2y 3m 8y 2y <u>Aggregate</u> 9y NPP 5y 3m	Crown AD Crown AD	minor drug nil	Sophisticated syndicate – cocaine imported in box marked ‘food sausage stuffer’ – controlled delivery and operation – Z senior and trusted member responsible for importation – delivered \$40,000 cash to car according to arrangements made with co-offender – obtained and passed on details of consignment – at least mid-range – P significant but not crucial role – picked up consignment using false identification – not aware of sophistication of operation or amount of drugs – reckless – limited involvement P – relatively good character – drug user – genuine remorse – some mental health problems Z – prior good character but previously involved in criminal activity – excellent prospects of rehabilitation
24.	Hoang (20) [2018] VSCA 86	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Traffic lge comm qty (Vic)	3.3742kg cocaine 2.6033kg cocaine	PG	9y NPP 5y 8y NPP 5y <u>Total:</u> 10y NPP 6y	AD	Nil	Involved in importation of drugs from Vietnam – attempt to import cocaine concealed in two consignments of printer toner cartridges – cocaine found in car and at residence – principal role – high moral culpability Financial difficulty – onerous custodial conditions due to isolation – youth – good prospects of rehabilitation
25.	Da Silva (39) [2020] QCA 176	Import comm qty: s.307.1 Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Dealing proceeds of crime	4.0537kg cocaine	PG	9y 4y 12m <u>Total:</u> 9y NPP 4y 6m	AD	nil	Involved in importation of drugs from Brazil using courier – tasked with collecting drugs from courier and making payment – limited but planned involvement – more culpable than courier Some contrition – offending out of character – effect of panic disorder on custodial conditions – excellent prospects of rehabilitation

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26.	O'Shaughnessy [2020] NSWCCA 124	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	5.39kg cocaine	PG (25%)	6y 9m NPP 4y	AA 4y NPP 3y	Nil	Drugs imported concealed in two drive shafts – controlled deliver of package to co-offender via Golf Club – assisted co-offender remove drugs from drive shafts – minimal involvement – motivated by misguided loyalty to friend – bottom of range Prior good character – out of character – remorse – excellent prospects of rehabilitation – low risk of re-offending On appeal – manifestly excessive in view of low involvement
27.	Taumoepeau (30) Siaki (26) [2020] NSWCCA 200	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	47.587kg cocaine	PG (25% on appeal)	12y 6m NPP 7y 6m 12y 6m NPP 7y 6m	AA 10y 6m NPP 6y 6m 10y 6m NPP 6y 6m	Driving and some violence Minor violence	Drugs imported from Panama concealed in hydraulic press – controlled delivery to premises of business run by offenders – offenders agreed to take delivery of press – after delivery agreed to remove packages – financial benefit and some threats – unaware of drug amount – important and equal role T – violent childhood and bullying at school – depression and financial pressure at time of offence – remorse and good prospects of rehabilitation S – financial pressure – remorse – generally good prospects of rehabilitation CCA: <i>Xiao</i> error established.
28.	Abreu (34 at offences; 41 at sentence) [2020] NSWCCA 286	Possess comm qty: s.307.8 Proceeds of crime: s.400.4(1)	7.283kg cocaine	PG (10%)	11y 3m NPP 6y 6m 1y 8m <u>Total</u> 11y 9m NPP 7y	AA 10y 2m 1y 6m <u>Total</u> 10y 7m NPP 6y 2m	US record - theft, receiving stolen property, forgery, conspiracy to commit access device fraud.	Flew in from US – with co-offender purchased bags for storage of drugs – left drugs for collection - drugs and large amount of cash found in hotel room. Traumatic background - history of heavy substance abuse and gambling - post-traumatic stress disorder, depressive disorder, pathological gambling disorder-rehabilitation. CCA: <i>Xiao</i> error established.

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29.	Martellotta [2021] NSWCCA 168	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	4.34kg cocaine	PG (25%)	6y NPP 4y	AD	No	With co-offenders arranged importation – role as more than mere warehouseman although not possible to define role with certainty: recruiting co-offenders to take delivery of consignment; directing their actions; overseeing collection and removal of consignment when unexpectedly delivered; taking receipt of consignment at his residential premises; acting as point of contact with Peruvian end of operation. Family and financial stress - remorse - prior good character - good prospects of rehabilitation.
30.	Salazar (27) [2021] VSCA 125 Co-offender: PALMISANO MUNOZ CARMONA	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Possess mkt qty: s.307.9	5.766kg / 4.072kg cocaine 15.5g cocaine	PG	7y 9m <u>Total:</u> 7y 3m NPP 5y 6m	AA 5y 9m <u>Total:</u> 5y 3m NPP 3y 6m (pre discount for guilty plea: 6y 10m NPP 4y 8m)	Nil	Cocaine shipped in two consignments from Chile and Panama – took delivery of Chile consignment and transported to apartment – present when co-offender brought second consignment to apartment – attempted to open one consignment and offered advice on second – role of courier only – small amount of cocaine found in wardrobe on arrest Colombian student – recreational drug user – financial gain – good prospects of rehabilitation – delay – onerous custodial conditions On appeal: allowed due to parity with Palmisano

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31.	Palmisano (23) [2021] VSCA 124 Co-offender: SALAZAR MUNOZ CARMONA	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Proceeds of crime: s.400.7(1) Possess controlled drug: s.308.1	5.766kg / 4.072kg cocaine \$6,150 See facts	PG	5y 18m 2m <u>Total:</u> 5y 6m NPP 3y 9m	AA 5y 3m 2m <u>Total:</u> 5y 1m NPP 3y 5m (pre discount for guilty plea: 6y 8m NPP 4y 7m)		Cocaine shipped in two consignments from Chile and Panama – took delivery of Panamanian consignment and transported to apartment – role of courier only – found in possession of cash and drugs – 1.54g MDMA – 2.86g ketamine – small amount cocaine Italian student – recreational drug user – paying off drug debt – remorse - good prospects of rehabilitation On appeal: allowed due to parity on proceeds of crime sentence to co-offender Carmona
32.	Awraham (24) [2021] NSWCCA 241	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Possess unauthorised pistol Supply drug Possess unregistered firearm	2.152kg cocaine	PG (25%)	7y 6m NPP 5y 15d 3y NPP 1y 11m 2y 3m 18m <u>Total:</u> 9y NPP 6y 6m	AD	Driving – not relevant.	Closely involved in an attempt to import drugs - role “at least that of a courier” and above that of “mere recruit” - aware of when and where consignment would be delivered - arrived at delivery address to oversee what occurred after package delivered - expected to gain significantly to discharge drug debt of \$40,000 to \$50,000 - .22 calibre Ruger pistol and a magazine containing eight rounds of ammunition found on premises Special circumstances – good rehabilitation.

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33.	Awad (41) Tambakakis (35) [2021] VSCA 286	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Att possess comm qty: s.307.5	15.456kg cocaine	VG VG	15y NPP 10y 15y NPP 10y		Minor Nil significant	Drugs imported from Mexico concealed in printers and delivered to consignee – offenders not involved in importation but took possession of packaged printers from consignee – undertook anti-detection procedures before opening package and printers – planned and co-ordinated activity – senior roles – motivated by enormous profit – moral culpability high A – good character references T – good character references – medical condition On appeal: no error in assessment of role of offenders
34.	Narayan (41) [2022] NSWCCA 163	Att possess comm qty: s.307.8	198.3078kg cocaine 80.1728kg methyldamphet	PG (30%)	11y 6m NPP 7y	AD	nil	Offender part of syndicate - drugs imported by ship from South Africa hidden in iron ore extractor – controlled delivery – machinery transported to Sydney, picked up by offender and stored in premises – used forklift to remove from packaging for co-offenders – trusted to transport and store drugs unsupervised – paid \$20,000 – aware of presence of drugs but not quantity – below mid-level On appeal: dismissed parity ground
35.	Barkl (61) Dumbrell (74) Theobald (63) [2023] NSWCCA 309	Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 s.3LA Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 s.3LA Att possess comm qty: s.307.5 Supply comm qty pseudoeph	188.16 kg	PG (25%)	6y 3m NPP 3y 3m 7y 3m NPP 3y 6m 8y NPP 4y 6m	Crown AD	Less significant than others. Significant. Significant.	Members of international criminal group importing drugs into Australia from Mexico in aluminium ingots - variously involved in four attempts to access the cocaine – “clumsy” participation - wholesale between \$34.815 million and \$48.530 million.

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