Supply Pistol or Prohibited Firearm to Unauthorised Person

s.51(1A) (NSW) Firearms Act

s 51(1A) A person (the supplier) must not supply, or knowingly take part in the supply of, a prohibited firearm or pistol to another person unless:

- (a) the other person is authorised to possess the pistol or prohibited firearm by a licence or permit, and
- (b) prescribed documents have been produced to, and inspected by, the supplier.

Maximum penalty: 20 years.

Standard non-parole period: 10 years (conviction entered or plea taken on or after 1.1.2008)

	NAME (age if known)	OFFENCE	PLEA	SENTENCE	APPEAL	RECORD	FACTS
	Dunn (20) [2003] NSWCCA 169	s.51(1A)	PG	6y NPP 3y	Crown AA 7y NPP 3y 9m	Criminal record – firearms offences breached bail	Stole car from hospital car park and used it for robbery – reversed car into bank and robbed tellers with tyre lever – stole \$40,000 – careful planning in company – brokered sale of forty frearms while on
1.		Knowingly take part in unauth supply of firearm: s.51(1)		FT 2y 3m	FT 2y 3m		bail from first offences – guns included: two Baikal guns (including a 12 gauge double barrelled shotgun) four Lithgow repeating rifles Mauser repeating rifle
		Armed robbery Sched:		3y 9m NPP 2y	5y NPP 3y		New England firearm rifle BSA rifle Zado Crvena Zastava rifle
		Take and drive conveyance		<u>Total</u> : 8y NPP 5y	<u>Total</u> : 10y NPP 6y 9m		

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2.	Howard (63) [2004] NSWCCA 348	s.51(1A) s.51(1A)	PG (20% all factors)	3y 6m NPP 2y 2y 3m NPP 2y 6m (concurrent)	AD	nil	Sold two pistols to undercover police officer – offered to sell two more pistols and silencer to same officer – pistols sold in Queensland knowing they would be taken to NSW CZ85 self-loading pistol - \$2500 9 millimetre Smith & Wesson self-loading pistol - \$2000 Found in possession of more firearms the subject of Qld charges Prior good character
3.	KC (52) [2009] NSWCCA 110	s.51(1A) Unauth sale of firearm part: s.51BA(2) Unauth poss barrel for proh pistol: s.58(2) Unauth possess pistol: s.7(1) Unauth poss proh weapon: s.7(1) Weapons Act Sched: 2 possess ammo	PG (50%)	5y 2m NPP 2y 2m FT 10m FT 6m FT 2y FT 2y Total: 7y NPP 4y	AA To correct technical error – same effective sentence imposed	Length record for serious robbery and firearms offences – breached parole	Sold Norinco .45 calibre pistol with a magazine and four .45 calibre magazines with a ten round capacity for use in the pistol to undercover officer for \$3,500 – also in possession of 750 rounds of .45 calibre ammunition – found on subsequent occasion in possession of .22 calibre Jennings semi-automatic pistol, silencer for pistol, spare firearm barrel for pistol and 25 live rounds of .22 calibre ammunition Valuable assistance

	NAME	OFFENCE	PLEA	SENTENCE	APPEAL	RECORD	FACTS
4.	(age if known) Parkinson [2010] NSWCCA 89	Supply comm qty methylamphet s.51(1A) s.51(1A) Sched: 2 drug offences 2 weapons offences	PG (25%)	6y NPP 2y 9m FT 3y FT 2y Total: 7y NPP 3y 9m	Crown AA 8y NPP 6y 7y 6m NPP 4y 6m 7y 6m NPP 4y 6m Total: 9y 6m NPP 6y 6m	Significant although no drugs or full time custody – breached conditional liberty	SNPP 10 years (drugs and firearms) Over three months sold total of 563.3g methylamphetamine to undercover operative – low purity – escalating amounts – significant drug enterprise – significant financial gain – towards lower end mid-range - also sold .22 calibre pistol in working order with 96 x .22 calibre rounds – took \$3000 as payment for second firearm – supply to known drug dealer made firearms offences serious On appeal: sentences manifestly inadequate
5.	Parkes (23) [2013] NSWCCA 167	2 x s.51(1A) 2 x Unauth poss proh firearm: s.7(1) Recklessly cause GBH: s.35(2) Crimes Act Sched: Poss cannabis		7y 6m NPP 5y 3y NPP 2y 4y 6m NPP 3y 4m <u>Total</u> : 9y NPP 6y 6m	AA 7y 6m NPP 5y 3y NPP 2y 4y 6m NPP 3y 4m Total: 9y NPP 6y	Minor	SNPP 10 years Involved in sale of two non-commercially manufactured 9mm submachine gun with large capacity magazines and sound suppressor to undercover police officer for \$15,000 each – minor player in planned and organised criminal activity History of chronic and severe substance abuse Failure to give effect to special circumstances

	NAME (age if known)	OFFENCE	PLEA	SENTENCE	APPEAL	RECORD	FACTS
	Truong	s.51(1A) s.51(1A) Sched: 4 offences	PG (25%)	8y NPP 5y 4y NPP 3y (concurrent)	AD	Short record – breached bond	SNPP 10 years L supplied to T – T supplied to N – N supplied to undercover officer – each took profit Bruni pistol .25 calibre Melior Pistol L 'manufactured' firearms by replacing handle on
	firearm: s.7(1) Supply meth Sched:	s.51(1A) 2 x Manuf proh firearm: s.50A(2) Unauth poss proh firearm: s.7(1) Supply meth	PG	3y 6m NPP 1y 9m 4y 6m NPP 2y 2y NPP 12m 18m NPP 9m 2y 6m NPP 1y 3m Total 7y 9m NPP 5y 3m	Crown AD	Nil	one and putting pieces of second one together – much discussion in relation to further supplies – offences part planned and organised criminal activity L found in possession of taser, unassembled firearm and 42.35g methamphetamines L – difficult childhood N – supplied 14.14g and 13.42g methamphetamines – found in possession of \$50,700 cash and 19.1g methamphetamines and .32 calibre Colt pistol
6.	Nguyen (28) [2013] NSWCCA 36	s.51(1A) s.51(1A) 2 x 25A supply meth Supply meth Unauth poss pistol: s.7(1) Proceeds of crime s.166 certificate 9 x Driving offences Sched: 6 offences	PG (25%)	Indicative 5y 3y 5y 2y 5y 2y 4m Aggregate 9y NPP 6y	AD Crown AD	lengthy	

This table has been prepared by the Public Defenders as a guide. Individual cases should be read if they are to be relied upon.

	NAME (age if known)	OFFENCE	PLEA	SENTENCE	APPEAL	RECORD	FACTS
	Sward (48) [2014] NSWCCA 259	s.51(1A)	PG	Indicative 4y 5m NPP 2y 5m	Crown AA Indicative 5y NPP 3y 3m	Old GIC offences	SNPP 10 years Member of bikie gang involved in drug dealing over 12 months – indictment offences involved 28gm methamphetamine and 50 ecstasy pills – supplied 4 handguns to discharge drug debt – registered owner
		3 x s.51(1A)		4y 5m NPP 2y 5m	4y 6m NPP 3y		of guns but supplied to member of bikie gang – falsely reported guns as stolen – offences just below mid-range
7.		2 x supply proh drug		2y 5m NPP 1y 5m	4y		Joined gang late in life – since left
		s.166 certificate False report to police		FT 6m	FT 6m		
		Sched: 4 offences		Aggregate 4y 6m NPP 2y 6m	Aggregate 7y NPP 4y 6m		
	Z (23) [2015] NSWCCA	s.51(1A)	VG PG	4y NPP 3y 3m	AD	Violence – breached bonds	SNPP 10 years (7 years s.33 offence / 3 years firearm possession) Member of criminal gang shot victim from rival gang
	<u>274</u>	s.51(1A)	(combined 50% to all)	6y NPP 3y 10m			outside victim's home – shot in both thighs – second shot while victim on ground – towards high range – sold .45 calibre Sig Sauer P220 self-loading pistol
8.		Cause GBH with intent to cause GBH: s.33(1)(b) Crimes Act		8y NPP 3y 9m			used in shooting to undercover operative – not loaded – mid-range – sold 9mm Parabellum calibre sub machine gun in working order with ammunition to same operative – above mid-range – on arrest
		Unauth possess proh firearm: s.7(1)		4y NPP 2y 7m			found in possession of shortened and loaded s.357 Magnum revolving cylinder fire rifle – above mid- range Born in Iran and forced to flee with family
				<u>Total</u> : 12y NPP 7y 9m			On appeal: no error in sentence

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9.	Godfrey (21) [2016] NSWCCA 271	Att s.51(1A) Unauth poss proh firearm: s.7(1) Unauth poss pistol: s.7(1) Police pursuit 3 x s.25A supply s.166 certificate 2 offences Sched: 4 offences	PG (25%)	Indicative 6y NPP 3y 9m 3y 6m NPP 2y 2y 6m NPP 1y 1y 3y Aggregate 8y NPP 5y	AD	Limited	SNPP 10 years Attempted to sell shortened .22 rifle given to him by a friend after possessing rifle for four years45 calibre handgun and magazine found in bedroom – supplied methamphetamine and ecstasy over three months – substantial; drug dealer
10.	Harris (a pseudonym) [2019] NSWCCA 236	2 x s.51(1A) Failure to keep firearm safely: s.39(1)(a)	PG (50% plea and assist on appeal)	Indicative: 3y (each) Bond Aggregate: 5y NPP 3y 6m	AA Indicative: 2y NPP 1y 4m (each) Aggregate: 3y NPP 2y		SNPP 10 years Sold two firearms to acquaintance for \$20,000 – desperate to pay gambling debts but aware purchaser unlicenced and involved in criminal behaviour38 super automatic calibre pistol and .357 Magnum calibre revolver – also found in possession of air pistol not safely stored – just below mid-range On appeal found error in assessment of prospects of rehabilitation and use of confidential letter of assistance – on re-sentence found moderate prospects of rehabilitation and low-medium risk of re-offending based on gambling addiction – increased discount

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11.	Kember (48) [2020] NSWCCA 152	s.51(1A) Unauth poss proh weapon:s.7(1) Weapons Act Sched: 8 possess firearms offences	PG (10%)	Indicative: 2y 8m 11m Aggregate: 2y 9m NPP 1y 5m	AD	Old offences of firearms and personal violence – noncustodial	SNPP 10 years Arranged for swap of .38 calibre pistol with parts missing for .22 calibre automatic Ruger pistol on behalf of friend – intermediary with no financial reward – swap made in presence of offender who did not handle second gun – in search of property found unsecured silencer (second count), seven legally stored rifles registered in name of estranged wife and ammunition – bottom of range Mental health issues – protected proceedings On appeal: no error found in consideration of ICO and parity
12.	Jones (pseudonym) [2021] NSWCCA 106	s.51(1A) Possess firearm parts while subject to Firearms Proh Order: s.74(2) Manufacture proh firearm without licence or permit: s.50A(2) Sched: Intimidate Proceeds of crime	PG (30% combined on appeal)	Indicative: 5y 2m NPP 3y 4m 1y 7m 4y 9m Aggregate: 8y NPP 5y	AA Indicative: 4y 6m NPP 3y 1y 4m 4y 3m Aggregate: 7y NPP 4y 5m		SNPP 10 years Involved in sale of six firearms – 4 x 45 calibre pistol, AK 47 assault rifle and Uzi with suppressor – rifle and Uzi at least imitations – found in possession of .22 calibre pistol barrel and frame – admitted to building working MAC-10 firearm Provided some assistance – reasonable prospects of rehabilitation On appeal: discount for assistance increased – SJ erred in only taking onto account value of assistance

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13.	Alamaddine (No.3) (22) [2018] NSWSC 681 Johnson J [2020] NSWCCA 232	s.51(1A) Possess thing for terrorist act: s.101.4(2) Cth Code Sched: Possess firearm 2 x Breach Firearms Prohibition Order	PG (15%)	14y 2m NPP 10y 7y 2m NPP 5y 3m Total: 17y 8m NPP 13y 6m	AA 12y NPP 8y 6m 6y NPP 4y 6m Total: 14y NPP 10y 6m	assault and firearms offences – subject to Firearms Prohibition Order – subsequent offences for refusal to answer questions before the NSW Crime Commission	SNPP 10 years Supplied firearm used to shoot civilian police accountant in terrorist attack – supplied firearm to co-offender who supplied 15y shooter – had 'good idea' gun would be used for terrorist attack – known to be person with access to firearms and willingness to supply them – not clear whether supplied for payment – beyond bare recklessness – very high degree of criminality – supply firearm offence in most serious range Lebanese background – family support – strict custodial conditions CCA: sentencing judge erred finding offender sympathetic towards Islamic State and motivated to commit offences because of such sympathy – CCA found offender "anticipated" manner in which gun would be used; conversations showed co-offender disclosed revolver was to be used for the purposes of a terrorist attack; indifferent to substantial risk revolver would be used in a terrorist act in support of Islamic State

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